

5. TRUTH TABLES FOR BASIC CONNECTIVES

Truth tables for: and, or, not.

P	Q	$P \wedge Q$
F	F	F
F	T	F
T	F	F
T	T	T

P	Q	$P \vee Q$
F	F	F
F	T	T
T	F	T
T	T	T

P	$\neg P$
F	T
T	F

Implication.

$P \rightarrow Q$: P implies Q ; if P then Q ; P is sufficient for Q ;
 Q is necessary for P ; P only if Q ; $P \Rightarrow Q$.

P	Q	$P \rightarrow Q$
F	F	T
F	T	T
T	F	F
T	T	T

Equivalence.

$P \leftrightarrow Q$: P is equivalent to Q ; P if and only if Q (P iff Q);
 P is necessary and sufficient for Q ; $P \Leftrightarrow Q$.

P	Q	$P \leftrightarrow Q$
F	F	T
F	T	F
T	F	F
T	T	T